Terminology Quiz

	1.	Perineum	a.	The top or uppermost portion of the uterus.
	2.	Fundus	b.	The lowest portion of the uterus, which resembles a "neck" until the time of birth, when it opens into the birth canal to allow passage of the baby.
	3.	Braxton-Hicks	c.	A small surgical incision of the perineum made to enlarge the vaginal opening.
	4.	Episiotomy	d.	The thinning and shortening of the cervix.
	5.	Cervix	e.	The external tissues surrounding the urethra, vagina, and anus; the space between the vagina and the anus.
	6.	Presentation	f.	The relationship of the baby's presenting part to the mother's ischial spines (part of the mother's pelvic bone).
	7.	Effacement	φ.	The entrance of the baby's presenting part into the upper oval of the mother's pelvis.
	8.	Engagement	h.	The opening up of the cervix so that the baby can pass from the uterus to the vagina or birth canal.
	9.	Dilation	i.	Usually painless uterine contractions present from the earliest days of pregnancy which the mother may feel from about the fifth month on.
10	0.	Station	j.	Refers to the part of the baby which can first be felt through the cervix upon vaginal exam; the part of the baby which will first enter the birth canal.